



# ΜΕΤΡΟΛΟΓΙΑ

## Ψωριασιακή αρθρίτιδα

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Τεκμηριωμένη αντιμετώπιση των μυοσκελετικών παθήσεων, των συννοσηροτήτων και  
των επιπτώσεων στην ποιότητα ζωής των ασθενών  
ΕΠΕΜΥ, Καλαμάτα 2015

# Psoriatic arthritis

## Main Features and Their Frequency



DIP involvement (39%)<sup>2</sup>



Nail psoriasis (80%)<sup>4, 5</sup>



Enthesopathy (38%)<sup>2</sup>

DIP: Distal interphalangeal



Back involvement (50%)<sup>1</sup>

In nearly 70% of patients, cutaneous lesions precede the onset of joint pain, in 20% arthropathy starts before skin manifestations, and in 10% both are concurrent.<sup>6</sup>

Dactyilitis (48%)<sup>3</sup>



Skin Involvement

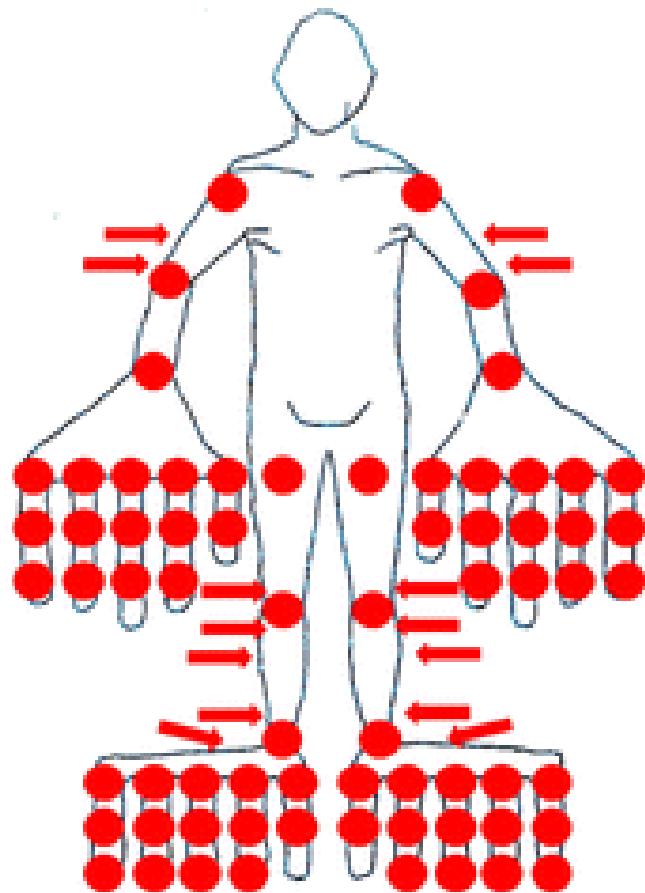
<sup>1</sup>Gladman D et al. Arth & Rheum 2007;56:840; <sup>2</sup> Kane. D et al. Rheum 2003;42:1460-1468

<sup>3</sup> Gladman D et al. Ann Rheum Dis 2005;64:188-190; <sup>4</sup> Lawry M. Dermatol Ther 2007;20:60-67

<sup>5</sup> Jiaravuthisan MM et al. JAAD 2007;57:1-27; <sup>6</sup> Yamamoto Eur J Dermatol 2011;21:660-6

# Εκτίμηση αρθρίτιδας

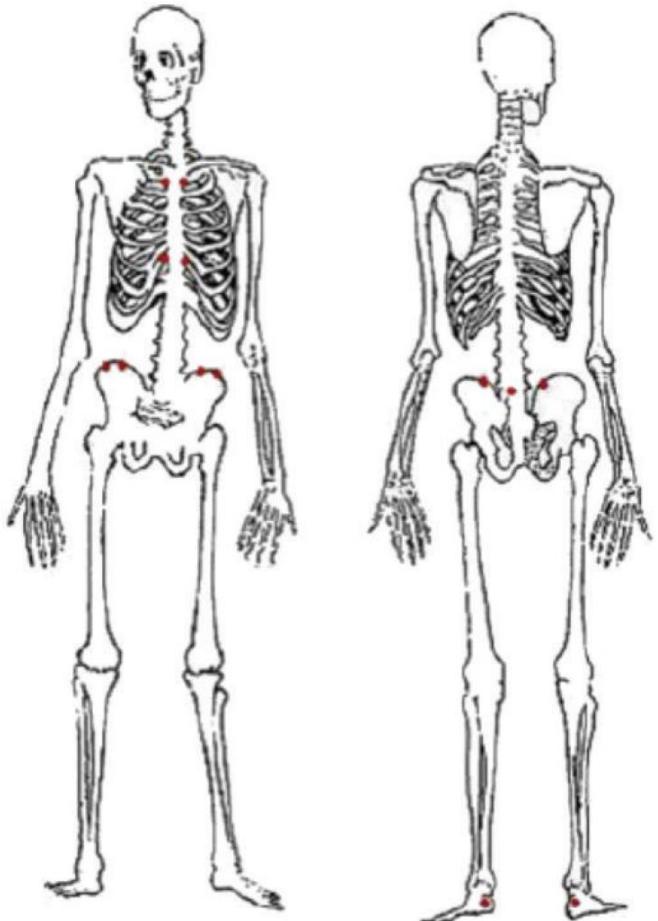
## 68-joint score



# Εκτίμηση αρθρώσεων

<b>American College of Rheumatology 20 (ACR 20)</b>	<p>20% improvement in TJC and SJC and three of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Patient global assessment (10cm VAS)</li><li>• Pain assessment (10cm VAS)</li><li>• Disability (Health Assessment Questionnaire)</li><li>• Physician global assessment (10 cm VAS)</li><li>• Acute phase reactant (ESR or CRP)</li></ul>
<b>Psoriatic Arthritis Responder Criteria (PsARC)</b>	<p>Improvement in at least two of the four measures one of which must be joint pain/tenderness or swelling, with no worsening in any of the four measures:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Patient self assessment (improvement/worsening=decrease/increase by 1 category on a 5-point scale)</li><li>• Physician self assessment (improvement/worsening=decrease/increase by 1 category on a 5-point scale)</li><li>• Joint pain/tenderness score (improvement/worsening=decrease/increase by 30%, 68 joints each rated on a 4-point scale and summed)</li><li>• Swollen joint score (improvement/worsening=decrease/increase by 30%, 66 joints each rated on a 4-point scale and summed)</li></ul>

# Maastricht Ankylosing Spondylitis Entheses Score (MASES) Enthesitis Index

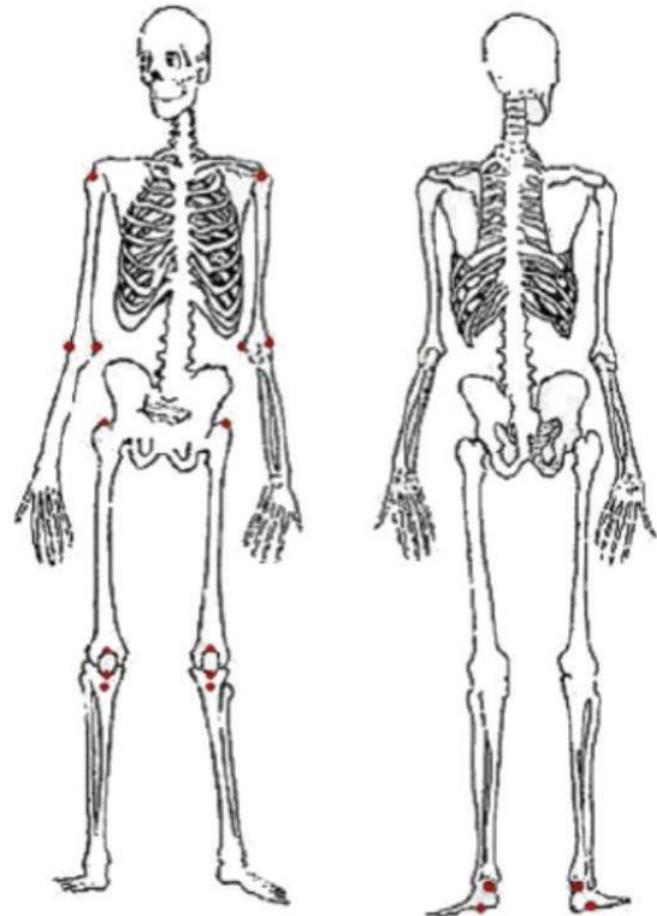


MASES

Score Range 0-13

- 1η στερνοπλευρική (2)
- 7η στερνοπλευρική (2)
- Λαγόνια ακρολοφία (2)
- Αχίλλειος τένοντας (2)
- Ακανθώδης απόφυση 05 (1)
- Πρόσθια άνω λαγόνιος άκανθα (2)
- Οπίσθια κάτω λαγόνιος άκανθα (2)

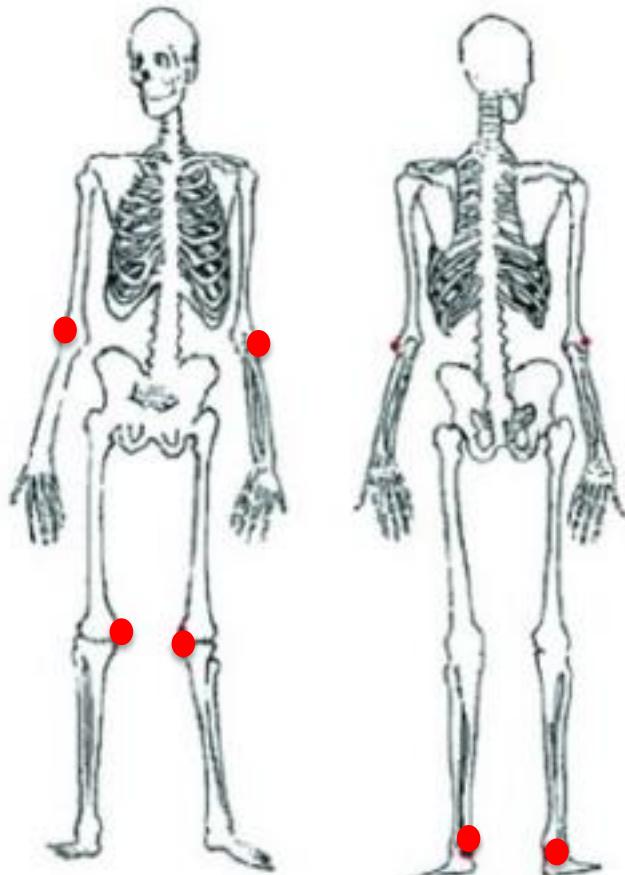
# The Spondyloarthritis Research Consortium of Canada (SPARCC) Enthesitis Index



Score Range 0-16

- Μείζων τροχαντήρας μηριαίου (2)
- Έσω επικόνδυλος (2)
- Έξω επικόνδυλος (2)
- Μείζων τροχαντήρας (2)
- Κατάφυση τετρακεφάλου (2)
- Κάτω πέρας επιγονατίδας(ΔΕ, ΑΡ)
- Κνημιαίος κόνδυλος (ΔΕ, ΑΡ) (2)
- Αχίλλειος τένοντας (2)
- Πελματιαία απονευρωσίτιδα (2)

# Leeds Enthesitis Index



LEI

Score Range 0-6

- Παρατροχίλιος απόφυση (2)
- Έσω μηριαίος κόνδυλος (2)
- Αχίλλειος τένοντας (2)

# DACTYLITIS SCORE SHEET

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Addressograph Label

Date:

Please indicate dactylitic joints



Finger / Toe	Circumference Involved Digit (A)	Contralateral Digit (or Tables) (B)	Tenderness Score (C)	Final Score: $\frac{[(A/B)-1]}{100} \times C$
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

Standard reference: Table - hands

Digit	Men	Women
Thumb	70	58
Index	63	54
Middle	63	54
Ring	59	50
Little	52	44

Table - feet		
Digit	Men	Women
Great toe	82	72
Second	52	46
Middle	50	44
Fourth	50	44
Little	52	45

Tenderness score: response to squeeze

0 no tenderness

1 tender

2 tender and wince

3 tender and withdraw

# Dactylitis

## Leeds Dactylometer



# Psoriasis Area and Severity Index (PASI)

Extent score	Grade	Severity Score	Erythema	Scaling	Induration
0	None	0 – None	No redness	No scaling	No elevation
1	1% to 9%	1 – Mild	Light red	Predominantly fine scaling covering part of the lesion	Slight, but definite elevation; typically edges indistinct or sloped
2	10% to 29%	2 – Moderate	Red, but not dark red	Fine to rough scaling covering a large part of the lesion	Moderate elevation with rough or sloped edges
3	30% to 49%	3 – Severe	Dark red	Rough, thick scaling covering a large part of the lesion	Marked elevation; typically with hard or sharp edges
4	50% to 69%	4 – Very severe	Very dark red (changing to purple)	Very rough, very thick scaling totally covering the lesion	Very marked elevation; typically with hard, sharp edges
5	70% to 89%				
6	90% to 100%				

Extent			Severity					
Area	Extent score (0-6)	Total extent	Erythema (0-4)	Scaling (0-4)	Induration (0-4)	Total severity	Total extent x total severity	
Head & Neck	<input type="text"/>	x 0.1	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Arms	<input type="text"/>	x 0.2	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Trunk	<input type="text"/>	x 0.3	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Legs	<input type="text"/>	x 0.4	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	=	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

PASI = extent x severity

/72

# Ψωριασική ονυχία

Nails should be assessed for any sign of disease. Typical indicators include:

- Pitting (shown on right)
- Beau's lines
- Onycholysis
- Subungual hyperkeratosis.



# NaPSI

## Nail Psoriasis Severity Index

- Το πρώτο εργαλείο αξιολόγησης της Ψ.Ο
- Αξιολογεί 8 κλινικά σημεία Ψ.Ο
- 2 περιοχές: ΜΗΤΡΑ & ΚΟΙΤΗ

### Ψωρίαση Μήτρας

- Βοθρία
- Ευθραυστότητα ονυχαίας πλάκας
- Λευκονυχία
- Ερυθρές κηλίδες μηνίσκου

### Ψωρίαση Κοίτης

- Ονυχόλυση
- Σχισμοειδείς
- Σταγόνα Ελαίου
- Υπονύχια Υπερκεράτωση

# NaPSI

- Κάθε ένα από τα 4 σημεία προσβολής της **Μήτρας**, αξιολογείται σε κάθε τεταρτημόριο
- Κάθε ένα από τα 4 σημεία προσβολής της **Κοίτης**, αξιολογείται σε κάθε τεταρτημόριο

**0 < Βαθμολογία Μήτρας < 16**

**0 < Βαθμολογία Κοίτης < 16**

**NaPSI = Βαθμολογία Μήτρας + Κοίτης**

**0 < NaPSI < 32**



**Κάθε σημείο αξιολογείται σε κάθε τεταρτημόριο**

**Βαθμολογία:**

**0 = απών**

**1 = παρών**

## **Patient Global Assessment of Disease Activity**

### **Global (PGA)**

In all the ways in which PSORIASIS and ARTHRITIS affects you,  
how would you rate the way you felt over the past week?

Excellent ..... Poor

### **Joints (PJA)**

In all the ways in which ARTHRITIS affects you,  
how would you rate the way you felt over the past week?

Excellent ..... Poor

### **Skin (PSA)**

In all the ways in which PSORIASIS affects you,  
how would you rate the way you felt over the past week?

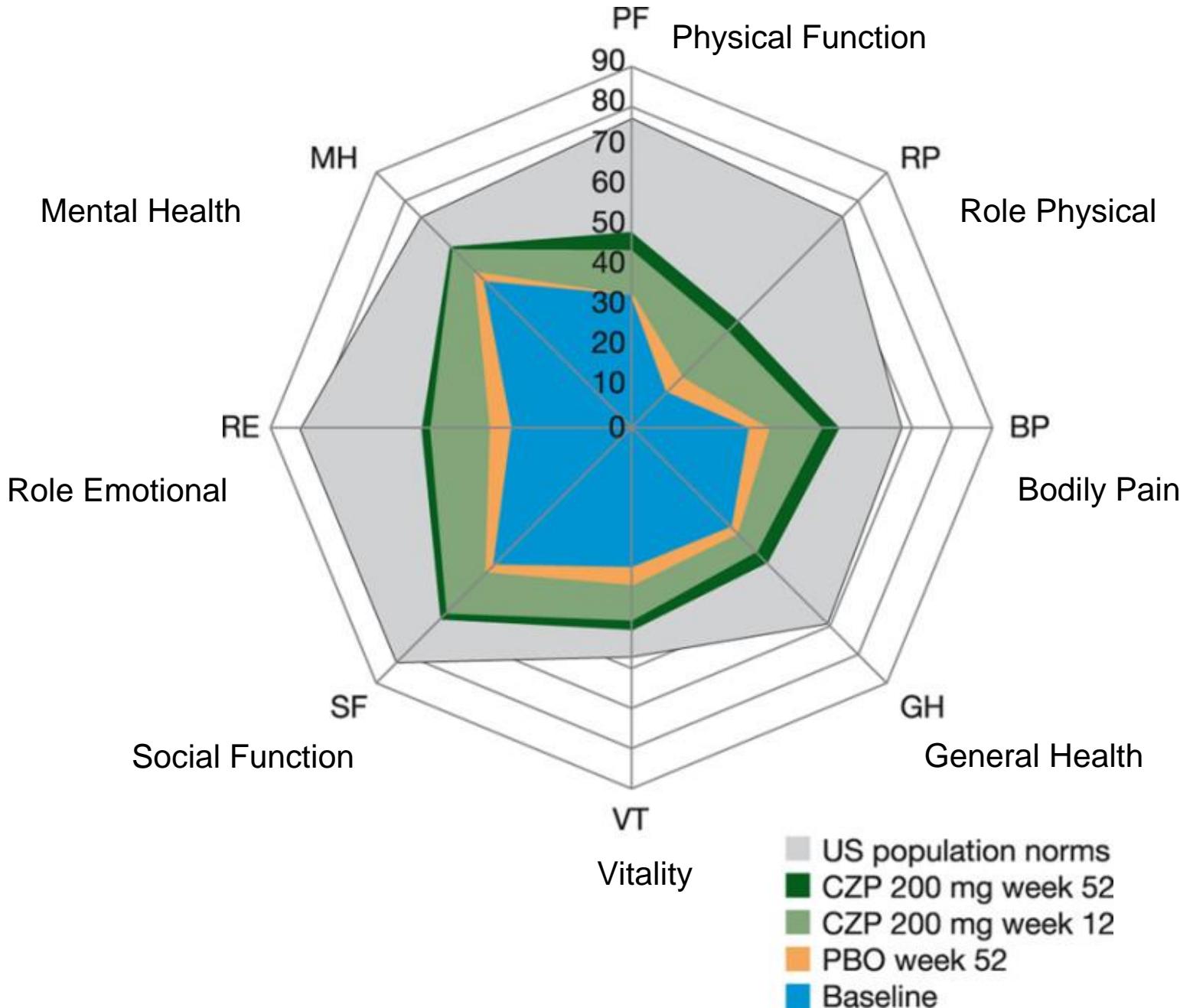
Excellent ..... Poor

# Health Assessment Questionnaire

HAQ

Are you able to:	Degree of difficulty			
	Without any	With some	With much	Unable to do
<b>Dressing and grooming</b>				
1. Dress yourself, including tying shoelaces, and doing buttons?				
2. Shampoo your hair?				
<b>Arising</b>				
3. Stand up straight from an armless straight chair?				
4. Get in and out of bed?				
<b>Eating</b>				
5. Cut your meat?				
6. Lift a full cup or glass to your mouth?				
7. Open a new milk carton?				
<b>Walking</b>				
8. Walk outdoors on flat ground?				
9. Climb up 5 steps?				
<b>Hygiene</b>				
10. Wash and dry your entire body?				
11. Take a tub bath?				
12. Get on and off the toilet?				
<b>Reaching</b>				
13. Reach and get down a 5-pound object from just above your head?				
14. Bend down to pick up clothing from the floor?				
<b>Gripping</b>				
15. Open car door?				
16. Open jars which have been previously opened?				
17. Turn faucets on and off?				
<b>Other activities</b>				
18. Run errands and shop?				
19. Get in and out of a car?				
20. Do chores such as vacuuming or yardwork?				

# SF-36 scores



<b>Αρθρίτιδα</b>	ACR response criteria	PsA Response criteria	Disease activity Score (DAS, DAS44, DAS29)	
<b>Ακτινολογικά</b>	Modifiied van der Heijde/Sharp			
<b>Δέρμα</b>	Psoriasis area and severity index (PASI)	Target lesion score	Physician global assessment of psoriasis (PGA)	
<b>Ποιότητα ζωής/Λειτουργικ ότητα</b>	Short form 36 health survey (SF- 36)	Health assessment questionnaire disability index (HAQ)	Dermatology life quality index (DLQI)	Functional assessment of chronic illness therapy (FACIT)
<b>Ενθεσίτιδα</b>	Leeds	SPARCC	MASES	
<b>Δακτυλίτιδα</b>	Simple count	Leeds dactylitis instrument		
<b>Αξονική προσβολή</b>	ASAS measures			

# **Composite Disease Activity Indices**

Σύνθετοι Δείκτες Ενεργότητας της νόσου  
(μερικοί συμπεριλαμβάνουν και το δέρμα)

- DAPSA (Disease Activity for Psoriatic Arthritis)
- CPDAI (Composite Psoriatic Disease Activity Index)
- PASDAS (Psoriatic Arthritis Disease Activity Score)
- MDA (Minimal Disease Activity)

# Minimal Disease Activity (MDA)

A patient is in Minimal Disease Activity (MDA) when 5/7 criteria are met

Κριτήριο	Όρια
Pain by VAS, 0-100	<15
Global disease by VAS, 0-100	<20
HAQ, 0-3	<0.5
Tender joint count	<1
Swollen joint count	<1
PASI, 0-72 Or BSA, 0-100%	<1 <3
Enthesitis	<1

VAS: Visual Analog Scale, HAQ: Health Assessment Questionnaire,  
PASI: Psoriasis Area and Severity Index, BSA: Body Surface Area

